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| **REMOVAL** | **MAKE TEN** | **FACT FAMILIES** |
| When do I use this strategy?When the subtrahend is larger than 3 or when the distance between the minuend and subtrahend is greater than 3How do I use this strategy?Count back in manageable parts:12 – 7 =?12 – 3 = 99 – 3 = 66 – 1 = 512 – 7 = 5 | When do I use this strategy?When the subtrahend is close to 10 or when the distance between the minuend and subtrahend is close to 10How do I use this strategy?Create a ten in some way and compensate the rest:13 – 4 = ? 13 – 3 = 10I didn’t take enough away so…10 – 1 = 913 – 4 = 9 | When do I use this strategy?When the addition facts are well knownHow do I use this strategy?Relate the subtraction fact to its addition fact family:Example:14 – 6 = ?8 + 6 = 1414 – 6 = 8 |
| Which facts are these kind?12 – 4 11 – 4 10 – 4 9 – 48 – 4 13 – 5 12 – 5 11 – 5 10 – 5 9 – 5 14 – 6 13 – 6 12 – 6 11 – 6 10 – 6 15 – 7 14 – 7 13 – 7 12 – 7 11 – 716 – 8 15 – 8 14 – 8 13 – 8 12 – 8 | Which facts are these kind?13 – 4 14 – 5 15 – 6 16 – 717 – 8 18 – 9 17 – 9 16 – 9 15 – 9 14 – 9 13 – 9  | Which facts are these kind?Any subtraction fact |